it caU bv callvd domaiU-basvd oe situatioUal codv-switchiUg" whvev domaiU mvaUs that oUv codv is evgulaely usvd iU paeticulae situatioUs whilv aUothve codv is commoUly usvd iU a di!!vevUt svt o! situatioUs. ' iliUguals may also shi!t codvs withiU a situatioU dvpvUdiUg oU thv addevssvv" a phvUomvUoU callvd addevssvv-basvd codv-switchiUg %4 vyveho!!" 01()₊.

4 aUy laUguagv scholaes haiv discussvd thv evasoUs !oe codv-switchiUg. 4 yves-9cottoU %())*₊ bvlivivs that 5thv maiU evasoU !oe codv-switchiUg is lac$ o! su!fcivUt peofcivUcy to coUtiUuv iU thv laUguagv iU which spva$ve thv coUivesatioU bvgaU6 %p.) (₊. 9pva$ves Uvvd thv hvlp o! aUothve laUguagv bvcausv thvy do Uot $Uow cvetaiU tvems iU oUv laUguagv" !oe v#amplv" peo!vssioUal iocabulaey whvU tal$iUg about uU!amiliae occupatioUal topics. Udvvd" it has bvvU dvmoUsteatvd

. oe peactical evasoUs" this study coUcvUteatvs oU audio-evcoedvd coUivesatioUs bvtwvvU mv %=itoUg₊ aUd two ChiUvsv studvUt paeticipaUtsₐ ' ao %malv" psvudoUym₊ aUd 3U %Ivmalv" psvudoUym₊. 3II thevv paeticipaUts wvev svcoUd laUguagv spva$ves o! EUglish. =itoUg is a Uatiiv spva$ve o! 4aUdaeiU ChiUvsv with a UoethveU dialvct. 3U is !eom UUve 4oUgolia aUd ' ao is !eom NiUgdao" two UoethveU evgioUs whvev pvoplv commuUicatv iU 4aUdaeiU. 3t thv timv o! thv evcoediUg" thvy both wvev my eoommatvs. 3U had bvvU liiiUg iU thv UUitvd 9tatvs !oe lvss thaU oUv yvae" aUd ' ao !oe * yvaes. Thv oUly di!!vevUcv bvtwvvU 3U aUd ' ao is that ' ao had sveivd iU thv 9 militaey" but both had bvvU lvaeUiUg EUglish siUcv peimaey school iU ChiUa. OvUveally" all thevv paeticipaUts haiv adiaUcvd EUglish lvivls aUd aev JuvUt iU both weitiUg aUd spva$iUg. U somv evlviaUt paets" thv evcoedvd spo$vU iUtveactioUs iUcludv aU 3mveicaU classmatv" GiUa %psvudoUym₊" as wvII. GiUa dovs Uot uUdvestaUd ChiUvsv.

Thv data collvctioU peocvss too$ placv dueiUg thv 01() speiUg beva$. Each paeticipaUt was evcoedvd !oe hal! a day. ' oth 3U aUd ' ao $Uvw that was goiUg to evcoed thvm !oe evsvaech" but thvy did Uot $Uow whvU aUd whvev was goiUg to do it. U additioU" thvy did Uot $Uow thv !ocus o! thv evsvaech. Thv fest aUd svcoUd evcoedvd coUivesatioUs occueevd at homv" aUd thv last oUv happvUvd iU thv cae. 3!tve thv evcoediUg peocvss" also as$vd both paeticipaUts sviveal LuvstioUs. 3!tve all evcoediUgs wvev complvtvd" thv paeticipaUts wvev iU!oemvd aUd gaiv coUsvUt !oe thv usv o! thv evcoedvd coUivesatioUs !oe evsvaech.

. eom thv evcoediUgs" iUstaUcvs o! codv-switchiUg wvev !ouUd aUd isolatvd. Thv data show both iUtve-svUtvUtial aUd iUtea-svUtvUtial codv-switchiUg. U thv iUtea-svUtvUtial svctioUs" i! thv ChiUvsv svctioU was lvUgthy" paet o! it was omittvd but oUly !oe thv pueposv o! dvmoUsteatioU.

3lthough 3U is spva$iUg iU ChiUvsv iU liUvs 0 to liUv ? %E#cvept 0.(+" =itoUg as$vd iU EUglish about thv mvaUiUg o! a woed iU ChiUvsv %iiUv @+. This typv o! codv-switchiUg is duv to a lac$ o! liUguistic $Uowlvdgv about spvcifc iocabulaey iU aU iUtvelocutoe-s uttveaUcv" such as thv ChiUvsv woed S ⬭T iU 3U-s tueU. 3U thvU usvd EUglish to teaUslatv thv mvaUiUg !oe =itoUg %iiUv :+. Codv-switchiUg iU this casv has a suppoetiiv !uUctioUA usiUg a svcoUd laUguagv to uUdvestaUd a woed iU thv matei# laUguagv. EUglish is also usvd hvev bvcausv this LuvstioU is evlatiivly UoU-peiiatv" lust dvfUiUg a woed-s mvaUiUg.

E#cvept > too$ placv thv fest wvv$ bac$!eom speiUg beva$. 3U had a pevsvUtatioU assigUmvUt" which shv had $UowU about siUcv bv!oev speiUg beva$. 9hv had bvvU pevpaeiUg !oe it !oe a loUg timv aUd dvliivevd it thv day o! thv evcoediUg. Thv coUivesatioU occueevd a!tve shv got homv !eom thv pevsvUtatioU.

E#cvept > %=A =itoUg7 3A 3U+

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