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&(! @' .F7.%(.5/08! 74&' .+! *) .! 5,+(),C@(.5! 5,11.) .' (/0!,'!2' 3/,+4!*' 5!6*7*' .+.!*A&' 3! (4 .!**(.3&),.+!&1!74&' .A .!*' 5!*//&74&' .± >.*)' .)! 5,11,%@/(,.+!,'!7.)%. 7(,&'!*' 5!7)&D 5@%(,&'8!4&?.-.)8!%*'!C.!7).5,%(.5!1&//&?D,'3! ^.+(I+! c.)%. 7(@*/! \$++,A,/*(,&'! V&5./!:c\$V<!:>*AC*%4.)!.(!*/-#!NSS"8!7+bbK<+!\$%)%&)5,' 3!(&!c\$V&!5@),' 3!7.)%. 7(,&' 8!+&@' 5+!?,(4&@(!*'!>"!.Y@,-*/.'(!*).!*++,A,/*(.5!,'!(4 .!1&//&?,' 3!(4)..!?*0+#!!

- "= >N!+&@' 5!,+!*++,A,/*(.5!(&!*'!>"!%*(.D 3&)0=!
- N= >N! +&@' 5! ,+! *++,A,/*(.5! *+! *' !@' %*(.D 3&),T*C/.!+7..%4!+&@' 5=!
- b= >N!+&@' 5!,+!' &(!*++,A,/*(.5!(&!+7..%4± :^.+(!*+!%,(.5!,'!>*AC*%4.)!.(!*/±!NSS"&! 7±ba"<!

1(!18//8?+!(4*(!,'!7)85@%(,8'8!*!%*(.38)0!"!+&@' 5!?&@/5!C.!+@C+(,(@(.5!?,(4!*!+()&' 3/0! +,A,/*)! *-*,/*C/.! >"! +&@' 58! +@%4! *+! (4.! 6*7*' .+.!Z [!1&)!(4.!2'3/,+4!E3E=!; &@'5+!,'! %*(.3&)0! N! *).! /,9./0! +@C+(,(@(.5! ?,(4! *! +&@' 5! ?,(4! +,A,/*)! A*' ' .)8! *77)&F,A*(.! 7/*%.!&1!*)(,%@/*(,&' 8!&)!*%&@+(,%+e!1&)!.F*AD 7/.8!6;2!). 7/*%.! $E\theta E!$?, $(4!E+E^*P^*(.3\&)0!b!$ +&@' 5+! *).! *C+.'(!,'!7)&5@%(,&'=!^.+(!:*+! $\%, (.5!, '! > *AC*\%4.)! . (! */=\fi! NSS"<! +4*).5!$ +&A.! *55,(,&'*/!).1,'.A.'(+B! C*,)+! &1!74&'.+!,'!(4.!>N!(4*(!%&)).+7&'5!(&!5,11.)D .'(!+&@'5+!,'!(4.!>"!?&@/5!C.!L.*+0!(&!5,+D %),A,' *(.M!:*+!%,(.5!,'!>*AC*%4.)!.(!*/-8!7-! bbK<=! \$'!>N!+&@'5! (4*(!5&.+!'&(!.F*%(/0! A*(%4!*'!>"!+&@'5!,+!A&).!5,11,%@/(!:7=!bbK<= ^.+(! *55.5! (4*(! A&+(! 5,11,%@/(! (&! 5,+%),A,D '*(.!?&@/5!C.!*!+.(!&1!>N!74&'.+!(4*(!*).! *//&74&' .+! &1! &' .!>"! 74&' .!:7=! bbK<8!+@%4! *+!(4.!2'3/,+4!E1E!*'5!E4E8!?4,%4!*).!*//&D 74&' .+!,' !6*7*' .+. \(\frac{1}{2}\)H4.+. !1),\(\delta^*(,-.+\)!\(\delta^*)!?.//! *+!2' 3/,+4!/,Y@,5+!E)E!*' 5!E/E!*' 5!&(4.)!*7D 7)&F,A*(.+8! *).!7)&C/. A*(,%!1&)!6; 28! C&(4!).%.7(,-./0! *' 5! 7)&5@%(,-./08! *' 5! (4.+.! *)D .*+!?,//!C.!(4.!1&%@+!&1!(4.!1&//&?,'3!+@CD +. %(,&' +=!

 $B+23*"2\$\#.(\&]'!\%.)(*,'!.'-,)\&'A.'(+8!+.0)'.\%(,'3!*77)\&7),*(.!2'3/,+4!1),%*(,-.+!A*0!%4*//.'3.!6;2\ddots*AC*%4.)!.(!*/\ddots*INSS"<!&CD+.)-.5!(4*(!(4.!2'3/,+4!E1E!*'5!E4E!*).!&10(.'!@',5.'(1,*C/.!1&)!6;2!:7\dots*aab<!*'5!5,11,0%e/(!(&!7)&5@%.!,'!%.)(*,'!-&?./!%&'(.F(+\ddots)'!#.)'.$

6*7*' .+.8! E4E! 4*+! (4) ..! *//&74&' .+B! L(4.! 7*/*(*/! 1),%*(,-.!Z [! C.1&).! E,E8! (4.! C,/*C,*/! 1),%*(,-.!Z [!C.1&).!E@E8!*'5!Z4[!./+.?4.).M! :>*AC*%4.)!.(! */=8! NSS''8! 7=! bbK<=! H4@+8!,'! 7)&5@%(,&'! C.1&).! E@?E8! E4E! A*0! C.! +&@' 5.5!*+!Z [=!]!4*-.!&1(.'!4.*)5!-,4*!7)&D '&@'%.5!*+!Z @/*[=!g(4.)!1),%*(,-.+!4*-.!*/D /&74&',%! -*),*' (+! 5.7. '5. '(! &' ! (4.! -&?./! ?4,%4! 1&//&?+=! \$-.)0! *' 5! 24)/,%4! :"JJN<! +(*(.5! (4*(! C.1&).! 4,34! 1)&' (! -&?./+8! E+E! *' 5! E(E! *) . ! 7)&' &@' %. 5! E(E! *' 5! E(FE!). D +7.%(,-./0!:7±"bK<±16; 2! A*0! 7)&5@%.!.2"&*+! E[](E! &)! [] | H4&A7+&'!: NSS"<!?*)'.5! (4*(! E5E! *' 5! ETE! C.1&).! (4.! 4,34! -&?./+! E,0E!*'5!E@?E!A*0!*/+&!C.!*11.%(.58!C.,'3! +&@' 5.5!,' +(.*5!*+!E53,0E!E&)!E53@?E&!*' 5! E(@?E! 3&.+! (&! E(+@E! :7=! NJU<=! \$//! &1! (4.! *C&-.! 74.' &A.' *! *).! *!).+@/(! &1! (4.+.! +&@' 5+!C.,' 3!,' !%&A7/. A. ' (*)0!5,+(),C@(,&' ! C.18).! (4.,)!).+7.%(,-.!4,34!-&?./+!:;4,D C*(*',8!"JU#8!77=!U_KDU__<=!!

C2D, 27.(&]'!*55, (,&'!(&!1), %*(,-.+8!2'3D)/,+4! /,Y@,5+! *).! *! '&(&),&@+! %4*//. ' 3.! 1&)! 6*7*' .+.!/.*)' .)+=!H4.!2' 3/,+4!E/E!*' 5!E)E! *).!&1(.'!5.+%),C.5!C0!(.*%4.)+!*'5!/.*)'.)+! *+! %&)).+7&' 5,' 3! (&! *! +,' 3/.! 6*7*' .+.! +&@' 5e! 4&?. -.)8! (4,+! %*(.3&),T*(,&'!,+!'&(! .'(,)./0!*\\@)*(.\\\$-.)0!*'5!24)/,\\4!:"JJN<! 5.+%), C. 5! (4.+.! (?&! +&@' 5+! '&(! *+! *//&D 74&' .+! &1! *! +,' 3/.! 6*7*' .+.! +&@' 5! C@(!)*(4.)! *+! L&' .!/,Y@,5! +&@' 5! ?4,%4! ,+! C.D (?..'! (4.! 2' 3/,+4! E)E! *' 5! E/EM! :7∃ "bK<∃ H4&A7+&'!:NSS"<! %4*)*%(.),T.5! (4.!6*7*D '.+.!E)E!*+!*!1/*7D/,9.!+&@'58!/,9.!+4&)(!E5E! :7=! NJU<=! c),%.!:*+!%,(.5!,'!\$&0*A*8!W/.3.8! Q@,&' 8!\$9*4*' . Dd*A*5*8!R!d*A*5*8!NSSa<! *3)..58! 5.+%),C,' 3! (4.!+&@' 5! *+! *' ! L*7,%&D */-. &/*)! (*7! Zr[M!:7! Nba<8! *!1/*7! *)(,%@/*(.5! ?,(4!f@+(!(4.!(,7!&1!(4.!(&'3@.=!])'!(4,+!7*7.))!1!4* - .!%4& + . '!(&!().*(!(4.+.!+&@'5+!*+!*//&D))74&'.+8!*+!\$&0*A*!.(!*/=!:NSS''<!7)&7&+.5B! LX.+7,(.!(4.!*)(,%@/*(&)0!5,11.).'%.!C.(?..'! 6*7*' .+.! *' 5! (4.! 2' 3/,+4! /,Y@,5+! E/E! *' 5! E)E8!6*7*' .+.!+7.*9.)+!+..A!(&!7.)%.7(@*//0! *++,A,/*(.!C&(4!2'3/,+4!/,Y@,5+!(&!6*7*'.+.! $\begin{array}{c} \text{O\&?.-.} ! 5. + \%), \text{C.} 5 \text{!! C&(4! 2' 3/,+4! E/E! *' 5! E)E!*).!*! \%4*//.' 3.! (&! 5,+%), A,'*(.!*' 5! 7)&5 \text{@}.! 1 \text{&})! 6; 2 \text{!! V&).&-.}) \text{!! (4.! '*(,-.! +7.*9.)! &1! 2' 3/,+4! /,9./0! A,+@' 5.)+(*' 5+! (4.!6; 2 \text{!+!} 7)&5 \text{@}.(,&' !&1!(4.+.!+&@' 5+!$-.)0! *' 5! 24)/,%4!:"JJN<!+(*(.5! (4*(! C. %*@+.! (4.! 6; 2! 7)&5 \text{@}..+! 2r[! 1 \text{&})! C&(4! 2' 3/,+4! E/E!*' 5! E)E8! (4.! '*(,-.!+7.*9.)! /,+(.'.)! ?,//! 4.*)! \end{array}$

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>,7!)&@' 5,' 3! *%(@*//0! 5.' &(.+! (?&! A&-.A.'(+=!>*5.1&3.5!*'5!V*55,.+&'! $:"JJ_{<!5.+\%}, C.5!(4.+.!*+!L-.)(,%*/!/,7!%&AD$ 7). ++,&' M! :,=.=8! 5.%).*+,' 3! *7.)(@).<! *' 5! L7)&()@+,&' M!:7\\\N\K<\\\!]'!2'3/,+4!*'5!&(4.)! /*' 3@*3.+!(4.+.!*).!%&&)5,' *(.5!A&-.A.'(+8! C@(!6*7*'.+.!@(/,T.+!(4.!1&)A.)8!'&(!(4.!/*(D.))**(!...)**(!(.) = (.)%).*+,'3! L/,7! *7.)(@).! (.'5+! (&! /&?.)! *//! 1&) A*' (! Z7. *9[! 1). Y@. ' %,. +M! :7ᆗ NJK<ᆗ \$'! */(.)*(,&'!,'!(4.!1).Y@.'%0!&1!*!+&@'5!%*'!).5@%.!,'(.//,3,C,/,(0=!>*5.1&3.5! *' 5! **∨***5D 5,.+&'8! %,(,'3! *! 7.)+&'*/! %&AA@',%*(,&'! ?,(4! c@//.0C/*' 98! '&(.5! (4*(! (4,+! +*A.!/,7! %&A7).++,&'!?,(4&@(!7)&()@+,&'!74.'&A.D '&'!4*77.'+!,'!(4.!E4E!*//&74&'.!Z [!(4*(! &\(\alpha\)+!C.1&).!6*7*'.+.!E E\(\beta!*'!\eartheta'\)&\(\eartheta'\) 5.5! 4.34!C*%9!-&?./!:7=NJK<=!

2%1"(/.5@.\$)(-*+',,'&%-)'./*
) 1%"+*."2%5&!/44*>#&) 1%."+,3"21%&1+&) 1%<
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j .3*)5,'3! (4.! .,0+*.#56#\"*4! /.-./8! %&'D +()*,'(+! &!! 6*7*' .+.! +0//*C/.! %&'+()@%(,&'! *11.%(! (4.! 7)&'@'%,*(,&'! &1! 6; 2=! 2' 3/,+4! 7.)A,(+! A&).!+0//*C/.! (07.+! (4*'!6*7*' .+.8! ?4,%4! A*9.+! 2' 3/,+4! 7)&'@'%,*(,&'!),1.! ?,(4! +0//*C/.D)./*(.5! %4*//.'3.+=!6*7*' .+.! 4*+!&'/0!&7.'!+0//*C/.+8!).7).+.'(.5!*+!:P<&! *'5!+0//*C,%D%=!;0//*C,%D%8!,5.'(,1,.5!4.).!*+! 7)&' @' %, *(,&' ! *' 5! ,' (.//,3,C,/,(0! :H4&A+&' 8! NSS''8! 7 !! NJJ<! c)&+&5,%! 1. *(@). +! ,' %/@5.! L+@7)*+.3A.' (*/! 74&' .A,%! 74.' &A.' *M! :C.,8!"J__8!7!NNb<8!+@%4!*+!+(). ++!*' 5!7,(%4! c*)(,%/*)/0! ,' ! 2' 3/,+48! 7)&+&5,%! 1. *(@). +! L%&' -.0! *55,(,&' */8! %&' %&A,(*' (! ,' 1&)A*D (,&' M!:C.,8!7!NNb<!(4*(!,+8!2' 3/,+4!7)&+&50! %*)),. +!A. *' ,' 3=! !"##. &*%7802"3-

Na!!!